Evaluation of Supplier on Vendor through Analytical Supplier Selection Process

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Abstract: All the manufacturing industries operate the manufacturing process in a different location. The different parts are manufactured from different Industries. The chain network differs for various industries. This operation is controlled by the Supply Chain Network. The various input and output parameters are provided. The output parameters are controlled by the analytic network process method (Ahp). The process parameters differ for various industries. The various input parameters are discussed below.

Keywords: supply chain management, customer relationship, vendor development

1. Introduction

The papers are discussed with the various engineering industry problem analysis by SCM method. The process improvement discussed with the various network techniques¹ the paper are discussed with the JIT method with SCM concept. The concept implementation by the way of improvement the customer statisfaction²the paper discussed with the various application in AHP method. The output result improvement by industry application. The decision making is improvement with SCM.³ the paper discussed with TVP process. Total valve production (TVP). The data analysis by SCM Method. The output valve improved by SCM Method. The method implement by various industries⁴. the paper discussed with the Interactive Gravitive analysis. The IGA method is implemented by various industries. The result with discussed in a various application⁵described a case study into vendor rating for a government sponsored Entrepreneur Development programme in Malaysia. The paper is discussed about current trend of the vendor rating method. The method improvement in a industry. It will improved in 60% of the regular process⁶ the paper discussed with the AHP method for industry problems. Finally they have concluded with the problems and implement the industries. And finally the implement the data in a vendor development. It is improvement in a process levels⁶ provided

a comparison of the two approaches and will attempt to look at how AHP can be modeled to take advantage of TCO methodology to make it more robust. the process improvement by vendor selection method. The vendor selection based on AHP analysis. The analysis of AHP in a quality, delivery time, demand, and various factors. The output will be implement by various industries. The paper discussed with the supplier selection management systems. The various factor consider the SSMS systems. The parameters implement the various industries. The process will be improved by the systems to take advantage of TCO methodology to make it more robust.

The input variables are discussed below

In this model twelve potential important variables are discussed below

1. Quality 7. Sales after service

2. Quantity 8. Communication system

3. Delivery time 9. Technical Capability

4. Demand 10. Production facilities

5. Cost 11. Geographical location

6. Discount 12. Professionalism of Sales Person

2. Evaluation of Important Criteria

The important criteria are selected based on the order of maximum value of relative impact as shown in Table 3.4.

| | Qua lity | Quan tity | Deliv ery Time | Dem and | Co st | Disco unt | Sales After Servi ce | Commun ication System | Techn ical Capa bility | Produ ction Faciliti es | Geograp hical Location | Professio nalism Of Sales Person |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Quality | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 4 |
| Quantity | | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 8 |
| Delivery Time | | | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 7 |
| Demand | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| Cost | | | | | 2 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 8 | 5 | 9 |
| Discount | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 2 |
| Sales After | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 |

| Service | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| Communi cation System | | | 2 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Technical Capability | | | | 8 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| Productio n Facilities | | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Geograph ical Location | | | | | | 2 | 6 |
| Professio nalism of Sales Person | | | | | | | 2 |

Table 3.1 Assigned preference values for criteria

| | Qua lity | Quan tity | Deliv ery Time | Dem and | Co st | Disc ount | Sales After Service | Comm unicati on System | Techn ical Capa bility | Produ ction Faciliti es | Geograp hical Location | Professio nalism Of Sales Person |
|------------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Quality | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Quantity | 1/3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Delivery Time | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Demand | 1/3 | 1/4 | 1/2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| Cost | 1/5 | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1/6 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Discount | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2 |
| Sales After Service | 1/2 | 1/9 | 1/5 | 1/8 | 1/5 | 1/4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Communi cation System | 1/5 | 1/4 | 1/5 | 1 | 1/3 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Technical Capability | 1/7 | 1/3 | 1/7 | 1/2 | 1/2 | 1/6 | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Productio n Facilities | 1/8 | 1/2 | 1 | 1/4 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/5 | 1/5 | 1/6 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Geograph ical | 1/5 | 1/2 | 1/4 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/8 | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/3 | 1 | 7 |

| Location | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| Professio nalism of Sales Person | 1/3 | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/9 | 1/9 | 1/2 | 1/9 | 1/8 | 1/6 | 1/5 | 1/7 | 1 |

Table 3.2 Calculate Reciprocal Matrix for the Criteria

| | Qua lity | Qua ntity | Deliv ery Time | Dem and | Cos t | Disco unt | Sales After Service | Comm unicati on Syste m | Techn ical Capa bility | Produ ction Faciliti es | Geogra phical Location | Professio nalism Of Sales Person |
|---|-------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Quality | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Quantity | 1/3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 |
| Delivery Time | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 |
| Demand | 1/3 | 1/4 | 1/2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| Cost | 1/5 | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1/6 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 9 |
| Discount | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2 |
| Sales After Service | 1/2 | 1/9 | 1/5 | 1/8 | 1/5 | 1/4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 |
| Communi cation System | 1/5 | 1/4 | 1/5 | 1 | 1/3 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Technical Capability | 1/7 | 1/3 | 1/7 | 1/2 | 1/2 | 1/6 | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Productio n Facilities | 1/8 | 1/2 | 1 | 1/4 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/5 | 1/5 | 1/6 | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| Geograph ical Location | 1/5 | 1/2 | 1/4 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/8 | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/3 | 1 | 7 |
| Professio nalism of Sales Person | 1/3 | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/9 | 1/9 | 1/2 | 1/9 | 1/8 | 1/6 | 1/5 | 1/7 | 1 |
| Coloumn Total | 3.70 | 6.78 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 21.5 | 30.43 | 34.903 | 27.825 | 36.48 | 45.53 | 56.143 | 72 |

Table 3.3 Arrive column-wise total for reciprocal matrix

| | Qua lity | Qua ntity | Deliv ery Time | Dem and | Cost | Disc ount | Sales After Servi ce | Comm unicati on Syste m | Tech nical Capa bility | Produ ction Faciliti es | Geogra phical Locatio n | Professio nalism Of Sales Person | RI |
|---|-------------|--------------|----------------------|------------|-------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|-------|
| Quality | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 0.213 |
| Quantity | 1/3 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 0.157 |
| Delivery Time | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 6 | 0.109 |
| Demand | 1/3 | 1/4 | 1/2 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 9 | 0.108 |
| Cost | 1/5 | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1/6 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 0.09 |
| Discount | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1/7 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 2 | 0.074 |
| Sales After Service | 1/2 | 1/9 | 1/5 | 1/8 | 1/5 | 1/4 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 0.072 |
| Communi cation System | 1/5 | 1/4 | 1/5 | 1 | 1/3 | 1/4 | 1/4 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 0.055 |
| Technical Capabilit y | 1/7 | 1/3 | 1/7 | 1/2 | 1/2 | 1/6 | 1/5 | 1/3 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 0.046 |
| Productio n Facilities | 1/8 | 1/2 | 1 | 1/4 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/5 | 1/5 | 1/6 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 0.033 |
| Geograp hical Location | 1/5 | 1/2 | 1/4 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/8 | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/7 | 1/3 | 1 | 7 | 0.026 |
| Professio nalism of Sales Person | 1/3 | 1/7 | 1/6 | 1/9 | 1/9 | 1/2 | 1/9 | 1/8 | 1/6 | 1/5 | 1/7 | 1 | 0.017 |
| Coloumn Total | 3.7 | 6.78 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 21.59 | 30.4 | 34.90 | 27.825 | 36.48 | 45.53 | 56.143 | 72 | 0.02 |

Table 3.4 Calculate degree of relative impact (RI) for evaluation criteria

3. Result of ANP

The result of ANP is based on the values of relative impact of the criteria. The important criteria obtained as the results of ANP (Table 3.5).

| Sl.No. | Criteria | RI |
|--------|---------------|-------|
| | | |
| 1 | Quality | 0.213 |
| 2 | Quantity | 0.157 |
| 3 | Delivery Time | 0.109 |
| 4 | Demand | 0.108 |
| 5 | Cost | 0.09 |

Table 3.5 Result of ANP

4. Conclusion

In this chapter, a detailed discussion has been made an ANP, factors influencing supplier selection, ANP based supplier selection process, identification of necessary criteria. The important criteria obtained as the result of ANP (relative impact) are quality, quantity, delivery time, demand and cost.

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